

EXHIBIT 15

CJ Courts & Judges Comparator

Showing comparison between [District of Massachusetts](#) and [Eastern District of Texas](#), for all federal district court Patent cases pending between 2009-01-01 and 2024-09-04. [Change](#)

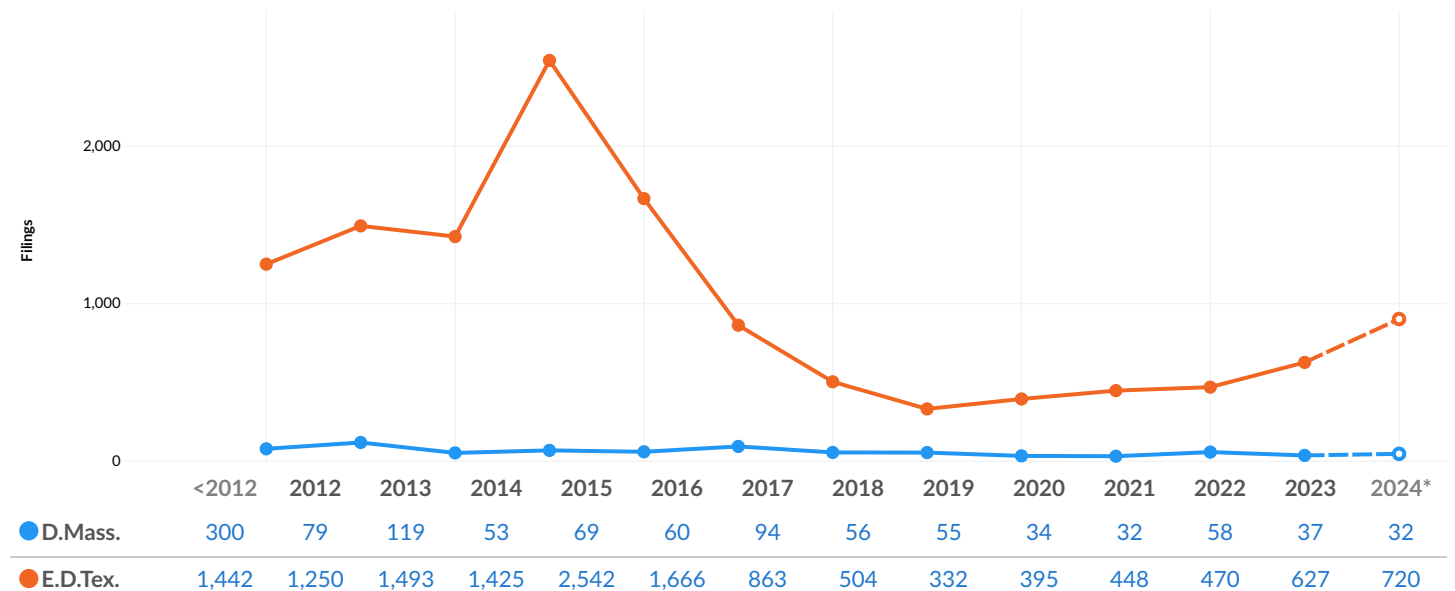
Open Cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Open Patent Cases	68	871
Open federal district court cases ?	5,691	2,585
Patent Cases Percentage	1%	34%

Terminated Cases

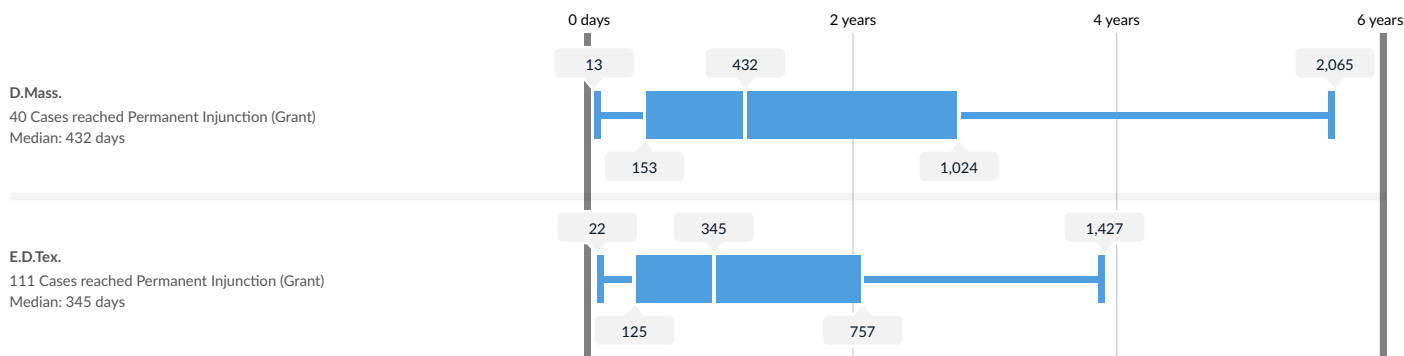
	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Terminated Patent Cases	1,010	13,307
Terminated federal district court cases ?	40,901	34,334
Patent Cases Percentage	2%	39%

Case Filings for Patent cases

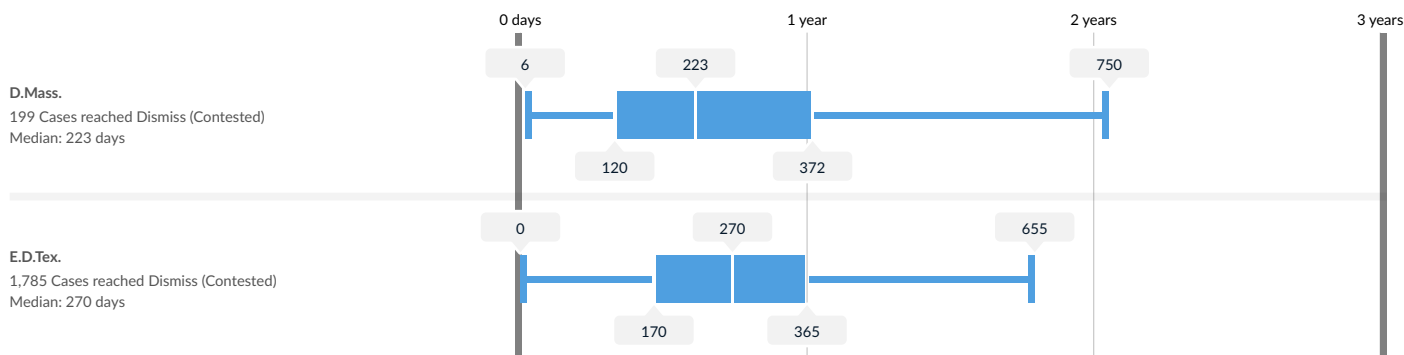


* 2024 numbers are year-to-date. Open dots are full-year estimates.

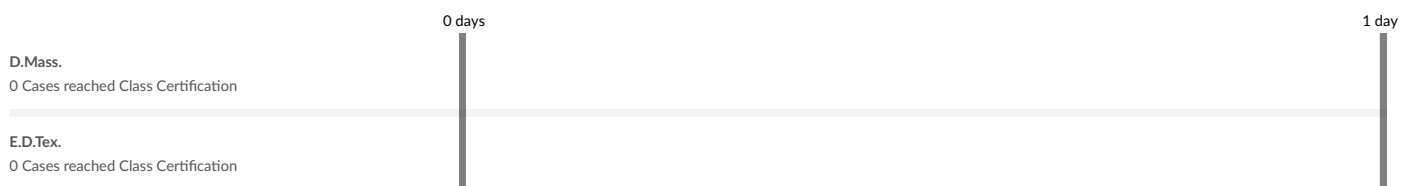
Time to Permanent Injunction (Grant) for Patent cases



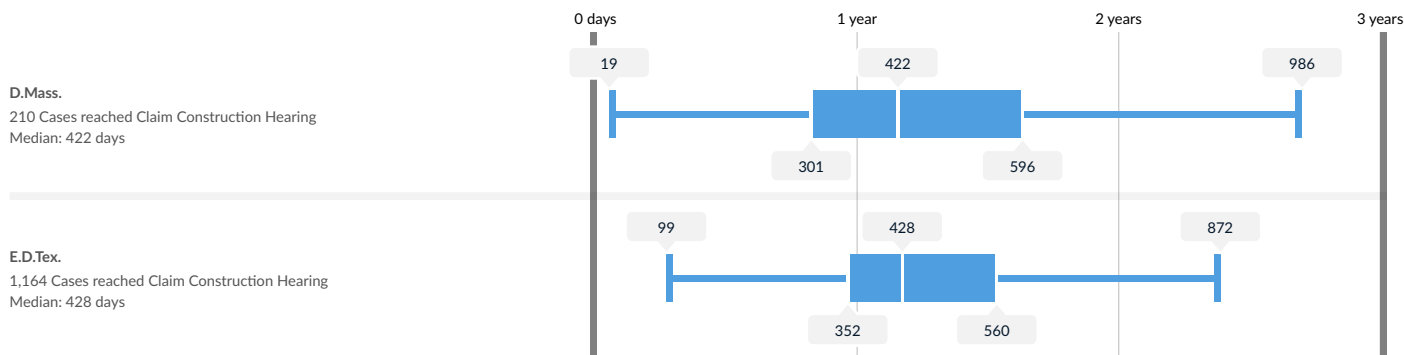
Time to Dismiss (Contested) for Patent cases



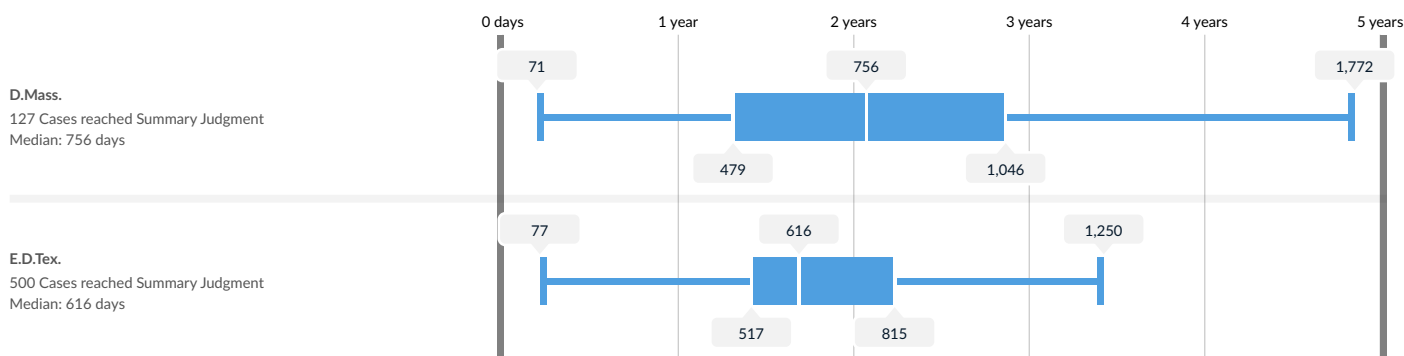
Time to Class Certification for Patent cases



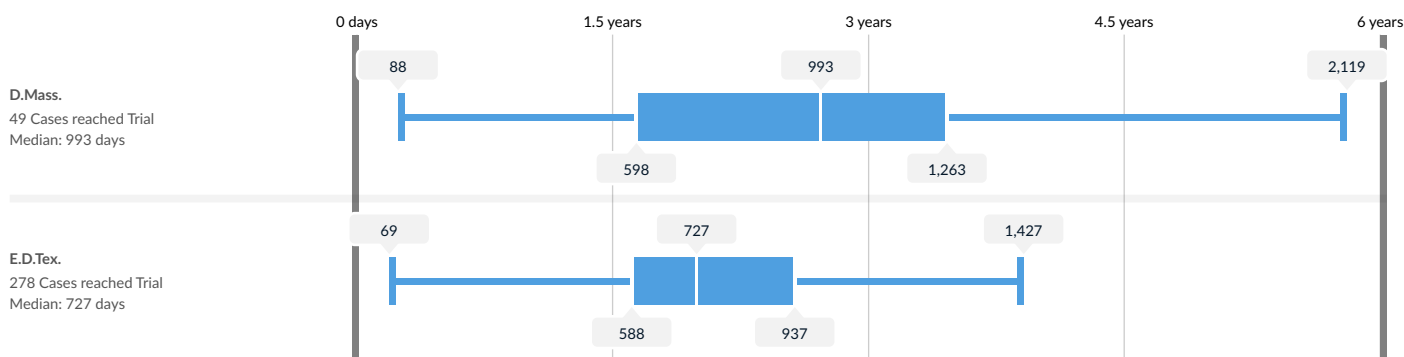
Time to Claim Construction Hearing for Patent cases



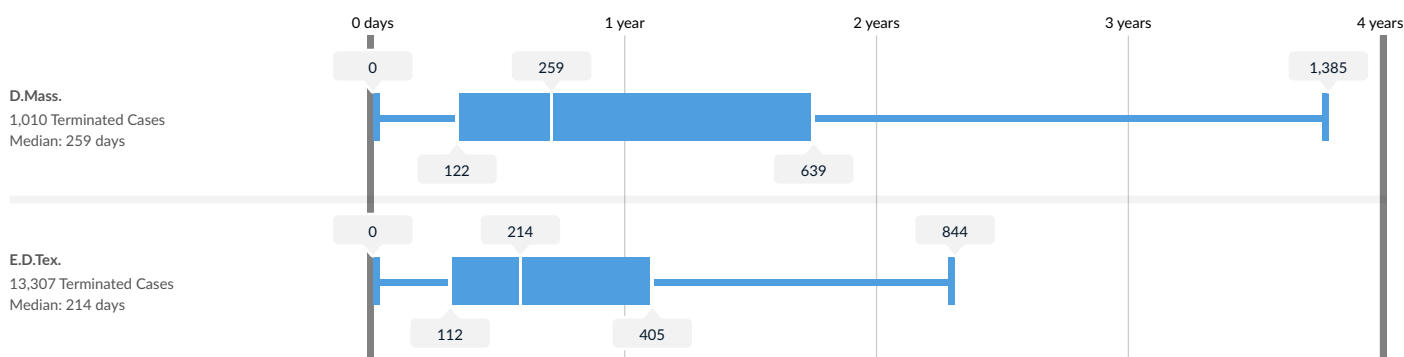
Time to Summary Judgment for Patent cases



Time to Trial for Patent cases



Time to Termination for Patent cases



Case Resolutions for Patent cases

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
Cases with Claimant Win Resolutions	65	(6%)	232	(2%)
Cases with Claim Defendant Win Resolutions	49	(5%)	200	(2%)
Cases with Likely Settlement Resolutions	751	(74%)	11,263	(85%)
Cases with Procedural Resolutions	145	(14%)	1,602	(12%)
Total Cases with Resolutions	1,010	(100%)	13,297	(100%)

Damages for Patent cases

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Attorneys' Fees / Costs	24	\$6,521,472	167	\$55,285,990
Other / Mixed Damage Types	2	\$1,920,000	14	\$45,357,817
Prejudgment Interest	7	\$12,226,683	38	\$196,045,777
Lost Profits (Patent)	3	\$183,902,000	19	\$495,594,806
Reasonable Royalty	13	\$104,170,516	103	\$4,885,554,758
Enhanced Damages (Patent)	2	\$1,591,395	17	\$315,290,431

Remedies for Patent cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Permanent Injunction: Grant	40	111
Preliminary Injunction: Grant	7	12
Temporary Restraining Order: Grant	5	2
Permanent Injunction: Deny	2	9
Preliminary Injunction: Deny	15	7
Temporary Restraining Order: Deny	2	5
Rescission	-	-
Reformation	-	-
Administrative Remand	-	-
Reinstatement	-	-
Specific Performance	-	-

Findings for Patent cases

	Default Judgment	Consent Judgment	Judgment on the Pleadings	Summary Judgment	Judgment as a Matter of Law	Decision on Bankruptcy Appeal	Any Judgment Event	
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Findings of Infringement

D.Mass.	4	13	-	8	21	1	-	46
E.D.Tex.	38	51	-	5	123	1	-	212

Findings of No Infringement

D.Mass.	1	13	1	30	16	-	-	56
E.D.Tex.	-	43	4	103	93	22	-	244

Findings of Invalidity

D.Mass.	-	-	10	17	11	4	-	41
E.D.Tex.	-	2	32	108	44	12	-	191

Findings of No Invalidity

D.Mass.	1	19	-	10	23	3	-	53
E.D.Tex.	7	52	-	20	135	9	-	212

Findings of Unenforceability

D.Mass.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
E.D.Tex.	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	6

Findings of No Unenforceability

D.Mass.	1	16	-	5	4	2	-	28
E.D.Tex.	6	45	-	8	28	2	-	89

* For judge comparisons, case counts reflect cases in which the judge was associated with the case, per the official PACER record. Occasionally, multiple judges are associated with a single case, so some of the Case Resolutions, Damages, Remedies, or Findings in the analytics above may have resulted from orders issued by a judge other than the one shown.

* To reflect the most current outcomes, these analytics do not include Damages, Remedies, or Findings that were voided or reversed. [Learn more.](#)